

1W//758636(039)

CHRISTIE NGOZI OKORAFOR &
ARINZE NGWUBE (Eds.)

**40 Years of
Economic Community
of West African States
(ECOWAS)**

Selected Issues and Themes

GALDA VERLAG

CONTENTS

Foreword v

Acknowledgement vii

Introduction	1
Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) as a Regional Body and its Contributions to the Economic Integration of West Africa: An Appraisal.....	7
Types/Stages of Economic Integration.....	8
Stages of Integration	8
Preferential Trade Area.....	8
Free Trade Area.....	9
Customs Union.....	9
Common Market.....	9
Economic Union.....	9
Monetary Union	10
Benefits/Motives Of Economic Integration.....	10
Economic Integration Among Developing Countries.....	11
Problems Of Economic Integration.....	11
Measures To Encourage Economic Integration Among Developing Countries	13
ECOWAS: Evolution Of The Regional Body.....	14
THE ECOWAS: Institutions.....	18
Contributions, Benefits And Achievements Of ECOWAS.....	20

The West African Common Industrial Policy (WACIP)	22
African Development Bank (ADB)	25
Other Continental Initiatives Affecting the Region	25
Regional Context and Prospects	26
Political, Economic, and Social Context Institutional	
Arrangements in the Region	26
Political Context and Governance.....	26
Special Considerations	27
Economic Context Growth Performance.....	28
Macroeconomic Policy Convergence and Harmonization...	28
Finance And Monetary Integration	28
Trade Liberalization	29
Transport And Logistics	30
Information Communications Technology (ICT)	30
Regional Strategic Objectives	31
Conclusion.....	31
References	31

Political Instability, Crisis of Governance and the Future of State

Legitimacy in the West Africa Sub Region	33
Introduction	33
Conceptualization.....	34
Causes of Conflict in West Africa.....	37
Bad Governance and Corruption	37
Small Arms and Light Weapons Proliferation	39
Poverty.....	40
Human Rights Violations	40
Is there a Future for State Legitimacy in West Africa?.....	41
Conclusion.....	43
References.....	44

Interrogating Nigeria's Diplomatic Role in the Crusade for Democratic Governance in the West African Sub-Region Through ECOWAS,

1999-2014	47
Introduction	47
Conceptual clarification	48

Diplomacy	48
Democracy.....	50
Governance	51
Concentric Theory.....	52
Test Cases of Nigeria's Role in Promoting Democratic Governance in the West Africa Sub-Region through ECOWAS, 1999-2014	53
Nigeria's Diplomatic Role.....	60
Challenges Facing Nigeria in Promoting Democratic Governance in the West Africa Sub-region through ECOWAS: The way Out.....	61
Recommendations	63
Conclusion	64
References	65
 ECOWAS: A Fool at Forty, a Fool Forever?	 69
Introduction	69
Conceptual Issues A Fool.....	71
Regional Integration	73
Background to ECOWAS Formation.....	75
ECOWAS since 1975	77
Is ECOWAS Factually a Fool?	78
Conclusion and Recommendation.....	81
References	82
 Information Dissemination for Combating Human Trafficking in West Africa: Role of Libraries and Information Centres	 85
Introduction	85
Concept of Human Trafficking	86
Facts about Human Trafficking.....	88
Human Trafficking in Sub-Shara Africa	89
Human Trafficking in ECOWAS sub Region	90
Causal Assessment of HT in West Africa	92
Effects of Human Trafficking in West Africa	94
ECOWAS efforts in Combating Human Trafficking in West Africa.....	95

Information Dissemination And Human Trafficking In West Africa: Role Of Libraries And Information Centres.....	96
The value of information	96
Information Dissemination and Human Trafficking.....	98
The Role of Libraries and Information Centres in disseminating information on Human Trafficking.....	99
Conclusion	101
References	102
ECOWAS and Security Management in West Africa.....	105
Introduction	105
The Concept of Security.....	109
ECOWAS and Security Management in West Africa	110
Challenges of ECOWAS in Managing Conflicts and Security in West Africa	115
Conclusion.....	118
References	119
ECOWAS and the Mali Crisis.....	123
Introduction	123
Conceptualization.....	124
Mali Crisis.....	126
ECOWAS Role in the Mali Crisis	131
Conclusion.....	133
References	134
Drug Trafficking: A Threat to Stability in West Africa: The Case of Guinea Bissau.....	137
Introduction	137
Conceptual Discourse	139
Threat.....	139
Organised Crime.....	140
Drug Trafficking.....	142
Guinea Bissau and Drug Trafficking	146
Impact of Drug Trafficking on Guninea Bissau	151

Conclusion.....	152
Recommendation.....	153
References.....	154
Arms Trafficking and Regional Integration in West Africa:	
Issues and Challenges	159
Introduction	159
Conceptual Clarifications/Review of Related Literature	161
Arms Trafficking.....	161
Regional Integration in West Africa.....	162
Sources and Patterns of Firearms Trafficking in West Africa	164
Factors Responsible for the Proliferation of Small Arms and Light Weapons in West Africa.	166
Effects/Consequences of Arms Trafficking in West Africa	169
Toward a more Secured West Africa	170
ECOWAS Treaty on Regional Security.....	170
Conclusion and Policy Recommendations.....	171
References	172
40 Years of Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS): An Annotated Bibliography	175
Introduction	175
ECOWAS - General.....	176
ECOWAS – Conflicts, Mediation/ Peacekeeping.....	197
Economic Cooperation & Partnership	199
ECOWAS - Finance, Trade and Regional Integration	201
Contributors.....	205